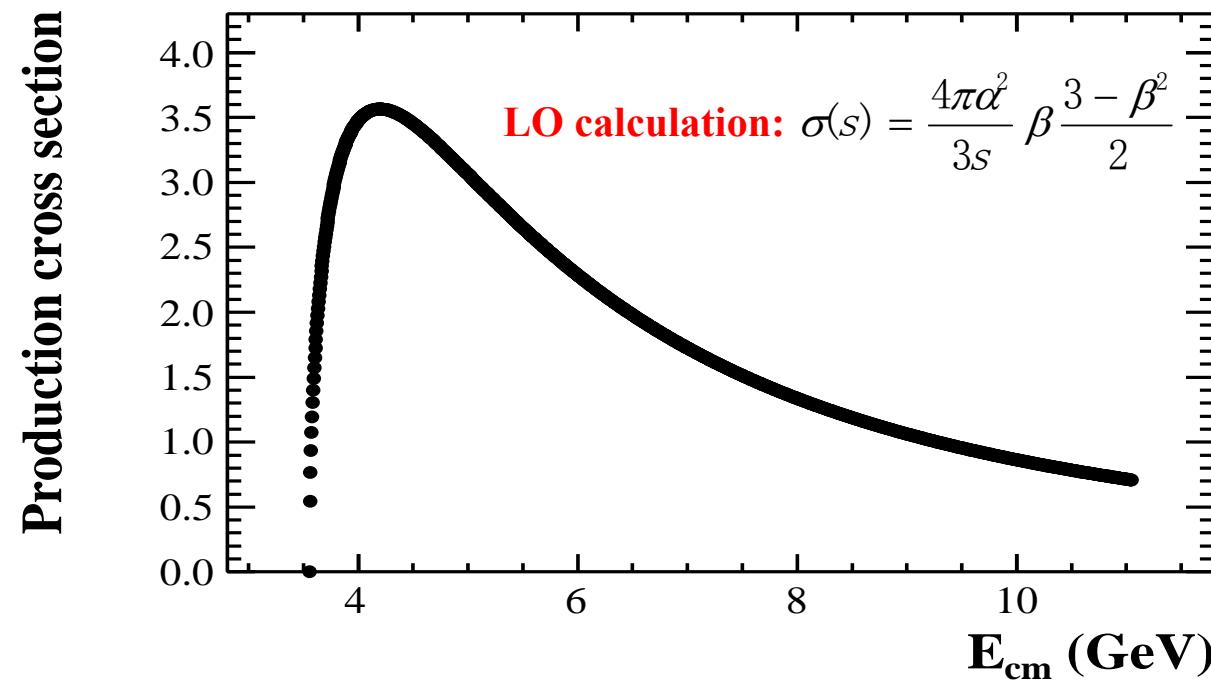
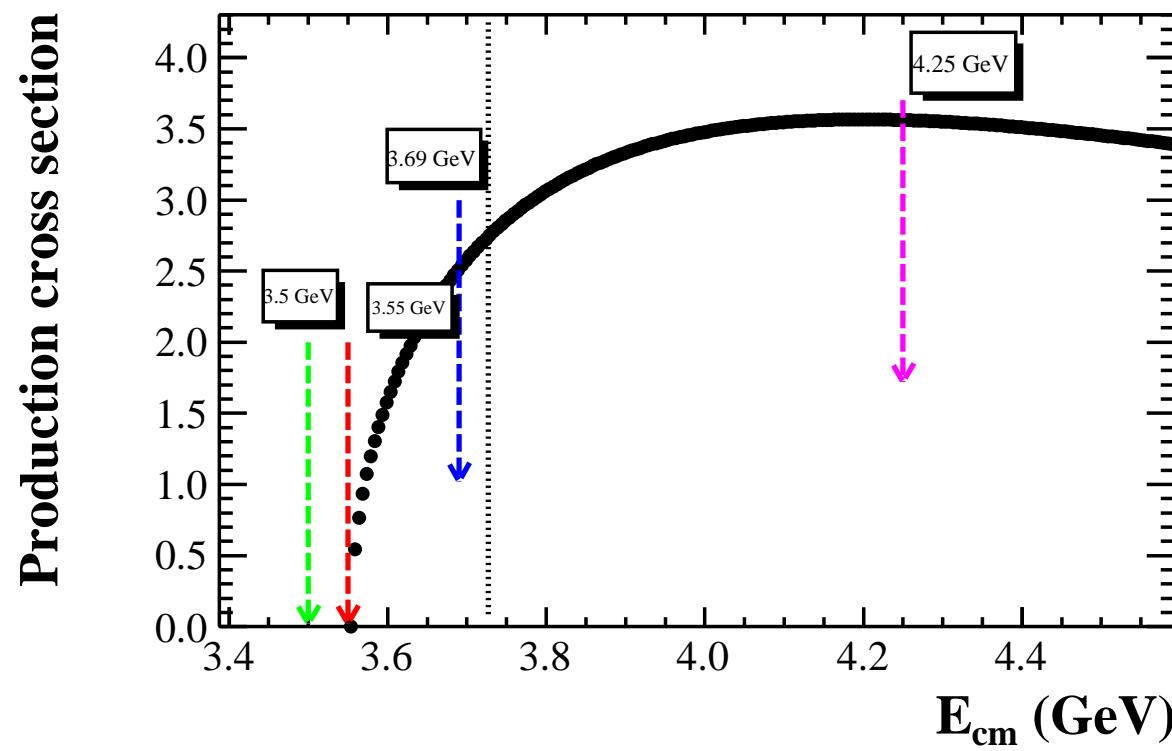


# The lepton flavor violation study from $\tau \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell$

# Tau pair production cross section



# Tau pair production cross section



# Analysis strategy

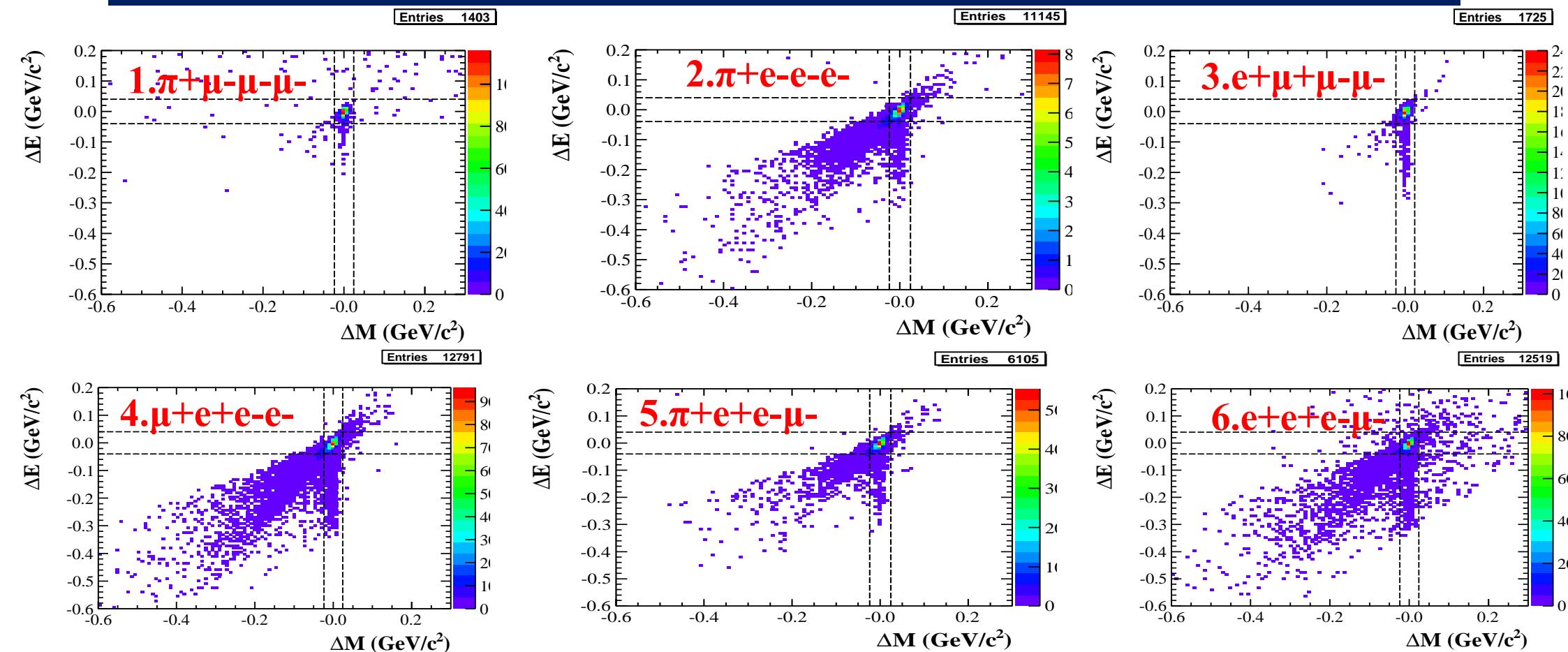
- Tag side:
    - $\tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \nu_\tau$
    - $\tau^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \nu_\tau$
    - $\tau^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu_\tau$
  - Signal side:
    - $\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^-$
    - $\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^-$
    - $\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \mu^-$
    - $\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- e^-$
    - $\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- e^-$
    - $\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \mu^- \mu^-$
- Final states:
- |                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. $\pi^+ \mu^- \mu^- \mu^-$ | 7. $\pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^- e^-$  |
| 2. $\pi^+ e^- e^- e^-$       | 8. $\mu^+ \mu^+ \mu^- e^-$  |
| 3. $e^+ \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^-$   | 9. $\pi^+ e^- e^- \mu^+$    |
| 4. $\mu^+ e^+ e^- e^-$       | 10. $\mu^+ \mu^+ e^- e^-$   |
| 5. $\pi^+ e^+ e^- \mu^-$     | 11. $\pi^+ \mu^- \mu^- e^+$ |
| 6. $e^+ e^+ e^- \mu^-$       | 12. $e^+ e^+ \mu^- \mu^-$   |

1. There are totally 18 mode, while the  $e^+ e^+ e^- e^-$ ,  $\mu^+ \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^-$ ,  $e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$  are removed
2. mode 3 can be from  $\tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \nu_\tau$ ,  $\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^-$  or  $\tau^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \nu_\tau$ ,  $\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ \mu^- \mu^-$ (mode 13)
3. mode 4 can be from  $\tau^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu \nu_\tau$ ,  $\tau^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^-$  or  $\tau^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \nu_\tau$ ,  $\tau^- \rightarrow \mu^+ e^- e^-$ (mode 14)

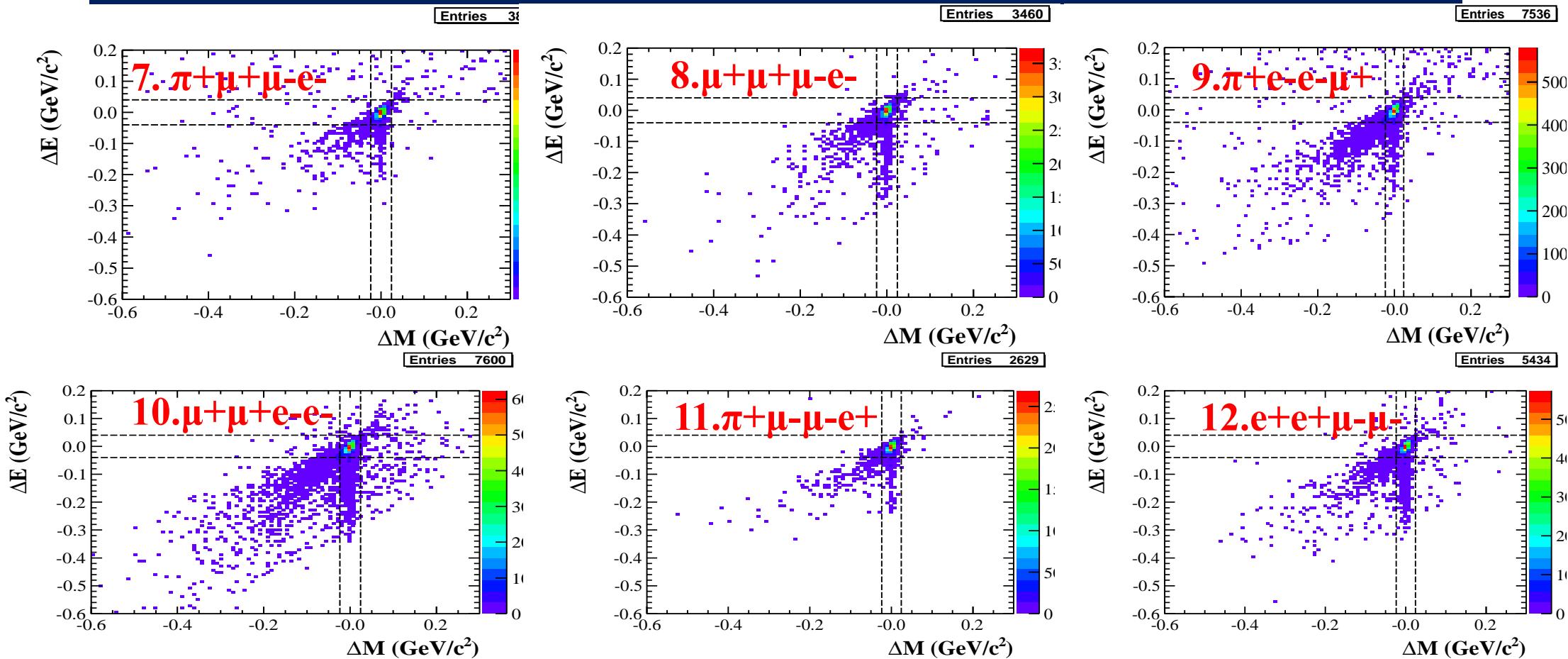
# Event selection

- $N_{\text{good}}=4$ ,  $N_{\text{charge}}=0$ ;
- Neutral track:  $E_{\text{deposit}} < 0.5 \text{ GeV}$
- PID
  - muon: deposit energy  $< 0.4 \text{ GeV}$ , hit layer in muc  $> 1$
  - electron:  $e/p > 0.5$
  - pion:  $\text{prob}\pi > \text{prob}K \ \&\& \ \text{prob}\pi > \text{prob}p$
- Mode match
  - if exist  $e^+e^-$  pairs,  $|\text{angle}_{ee}| > 10^\circ$ ,  $|M_{ee}| > 0.05 \text{ GeV}$
  - if more than one combination, select the one with minimum
$$(M_{\text{prong3}} - M_\tau)^2 / \sigma_{M\tau} + (E_{\text{prong3}} - E_\tau)^2 / \sigma_{E\tau}$$
  - If the tag mode is  $\pi$ , require  $\text{miss.m}^2 < 0.5 \text{ GeV}^2$
  - Angle between 1 prong to 3 prong  $> 175^\circ$
- Yield ( $\Delta M$ ,  $\Delta E$ )

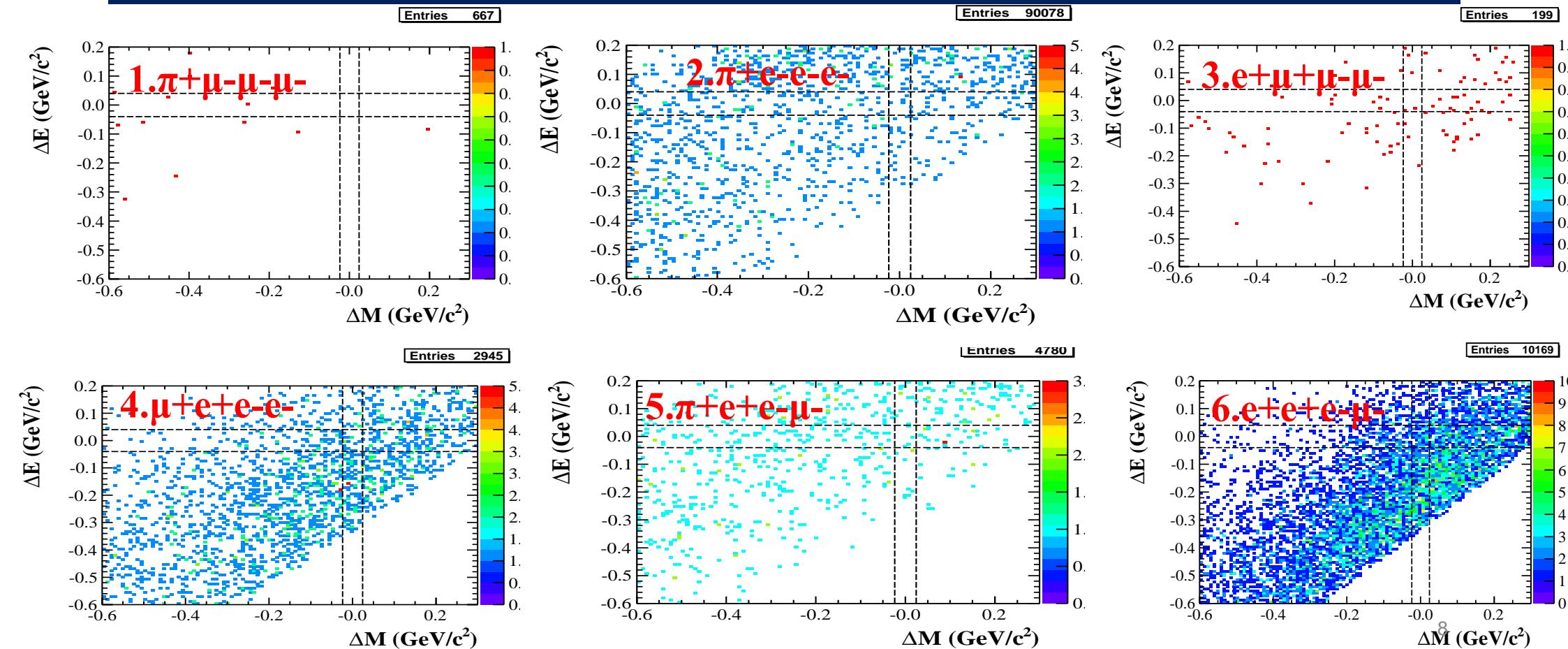
# MC in $(\Delta m, \Delta E)$ plane (I)



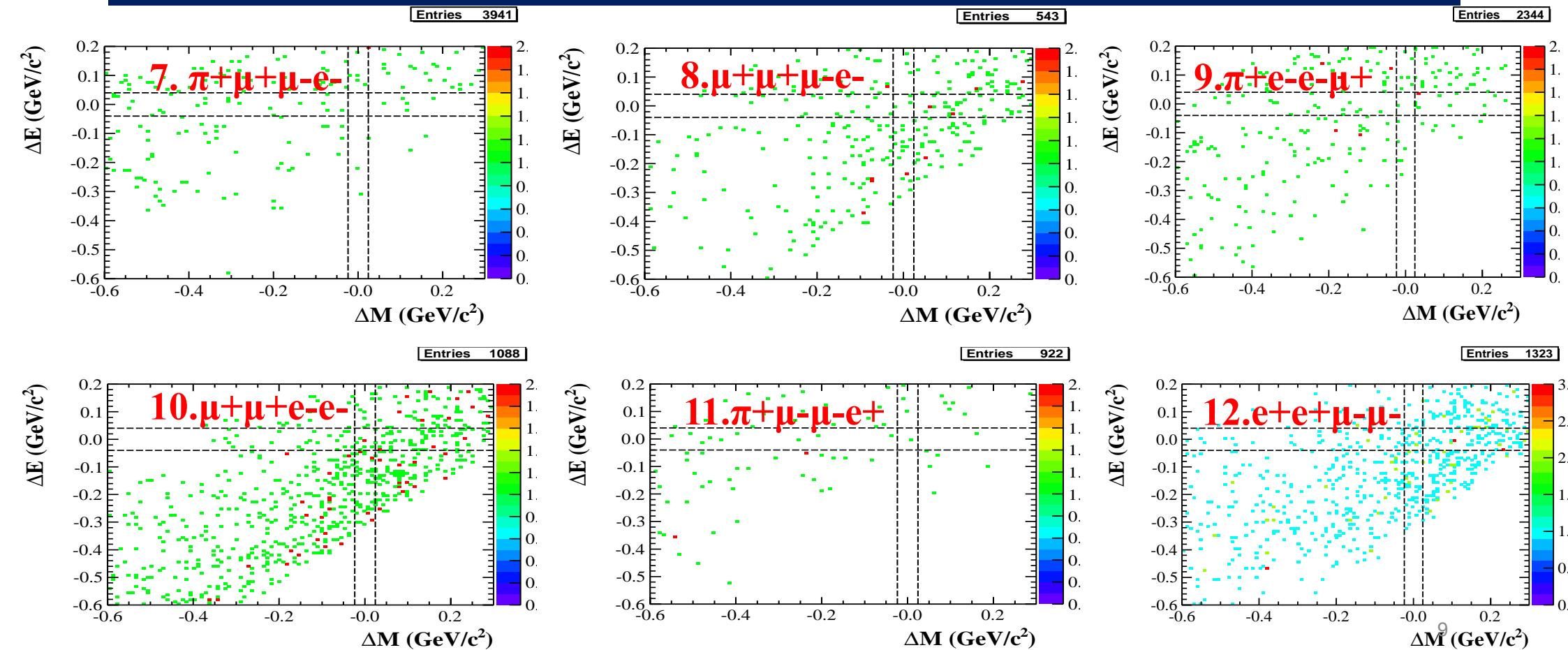
# MC in $(\Delta m, \Delta E)$ plane (II)



# data in $(\Delta m, \Delta E)$ plane (I)



# data in $(\Delta m, \Delta E)$ plane (II)



# Summary (I)

Mode	<b>1.<math>\pi+\mu-\mu-\mu-</math></b>	<b>2.<math>\pi+e-e-e-</math></b>	<b>3.<math>e+\mu+\mu-\mu-</math></b>	<b>4.<math>\mu+e+e-e-</math></b>	<b>5.<math>\pi+e+e-\mu-</math></b>	<b>6.<math>e+e+\mu-\mu-</math></b>	<b>7.<math>\pi+\mu+\mu-e-</math></b>
Efficiency	1.41%	14.31%	3.02%	15.32%	8.61%	16.28%	4.27%
$\tau\tau$ bkg	0	1.14	0.90	3.04	1.90	32.70	0
qqbar bkg	0.65	1.30	0.65	5.19	2.60	15.58	0
DD bkg	0	0	0	3	0	12	0
ISR bkg	0	0	0	2	1	3	1
Nobs	0	5	2	18	4	80	0

Mode	<b>8.<math>\mu+\mu+\mu-e-</math></b>	<b>9.<math>\pi+e-e-\mu+</math></b>	<b>10.<math>\mu+\mu+e-e-</math></b>	<b>11.<math>\pi+\mu-\mu-e+</math></b>	<b>12.<math>e+e+\mu-\mu-</math></b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
Efficiency	5.18%	8.55%	9.81%	4.02%	8.24%	5.21%	16.44%
$\tau\tau$ bkg	0.76	1.14	0.38	0	3.42	0.38	11.0
qqbar bkg	2.60	0.65	4.55	0	0.65	0.65	4.55
DD bkg	1	0	0	0	4	1	10
ISR bkg	0	0	1	0	1	0	4
Nobs	3	1	7	1	13	1	26

# Summary (II)

Mode	<b>1.</b> $\pi^+\mu^-\mu^-\mu^-$	<b>2.</b> $\pi^+e^-e^-e^-$	<b>3.</b> $e^+\mu^+\mu^-\mu^-$	<b>4.</b> $\mu^+e^+e^-e^-$	<b>5.</b> $\pi^+e^+e^-\mu^-$	<b>6.</b> $e^+e^+\mu^-\mu^-$	<b>7.</b> $\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-e^-$
Efficiency	1.41%	14.31%	3.02%	15.32%	8.61%	16.28%	4.27%
N bkg	0.65	2.44	1.55	11.25	3.50	63.28	1
Nobs	0	5	2	18	4	80	0
Br(up limit)	$\sim 10^{-3}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-5}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-5}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$

Mode	<b>8.</b> $\mu^+\mu^+\mu^-e^-$	<b>9.</b> $\pi^+e^-e^-\mu^+$	<b>10.</b> $\mu^+\mu^+e^-e^-$	<b>11.</b> $\pi^+\mu^-\mu^-e^+$	<b>12.</b> $e^+e^+\mu^-\mu^-$	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
Efficiency	5.18%	8.55%	9.81%	4.02%	8.24%	5.21%	16.44%
ISR bkg	4.36	1.79	5.93	0	9.07	2.03	25.55
Nobs	3	1	7	1	13	1	26
Br(up limit)	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-5}$

